



## Sir Arthur Lewis Community College Division of Agriculture



## 2005/2006 Certificate Programme End of Semester II Examination

Course: Crop Production & Technology (CPT111)

Duration: 2 1/2 hours

Date: 2<sup>nd</sup> May 2006

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## **Answer Any Four (4) Questions**

- 1. (a) What is a crop? Discuss any three (3) factors <u>one</u> should consider when selecting a crop to be grown. (10 marks)
  - (b) Explain how cropping schedule can be beneficial to a farmer. (10 marks)
    - (c) List the farming systems commonly used in the Caribbean. (5 marks)
- 2. (a) Discuss three (3) ways how weeds affect crop production. (10 marks)
  - (b) How do insects cause damage to crop? May recommendations as to how to reduce the incidence of pest. (10 marks)
  - (c) Explain why it is important to use correct spacing when establishing a crop (5 marks)
- 3. (a) Discuss any three (3) methods of measuring soil moisture. (10 marks)
  - (b) Explain how water stress may affect crop production. (5 marks)
  - (c) List the method of irrigation commonly used. Give one advantage and one disadvantage of each system listed. (10 marks)
- 4. (a) Discuss two (2) ways a soil may loose its fertility and two (2) ways it can regain its fertility (5 marks)
  - (b) What is soil conservation? State two (2) soil conservation practices used in St. Lucia.. (5 marks)
  - (c) Discuss the importance of good land preparation in the production of a crop. (15 marks)
- 5. List the stages in the production of a crop and explain briefly how each stage can influence the out come of the crop. (25 marks)
- 6. (a) What is the main objective of post harvest technology? Briefly explain how you would go about achieving this objective. (10 marks)
  - (b) Proper storage is critical to ensuring the spoilage is minimized. Discuss the components of proper storage. (10 marks)
  - (c) Briefly discuss methods of harvesting. (5 marks)



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